

European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability - *EuNetAir*

COST Action TD1105

## INTERNATIONAL WG1-WG4 MEETING on

*Air Quality Monitoring and Calibration:*

*Horizons in Sensing Technologies, Methods and Modelling*

organized by VINCA Institute and Public Health Institute of Belgrade  
hosted by Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University of Belgrade  
Belgrade, Serbia, 13 - 14 October 2015

Action Start date: 01/07/2012 - Action End date: 30/06/2016 - Year 3: 2014-15 (*Ongoing Action*)

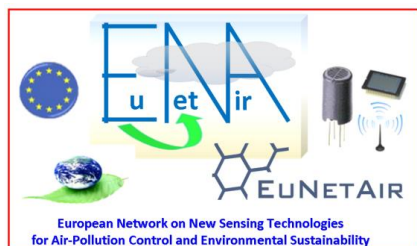
## *Overview and Plans*

Michele Penza

Function in the Action: Action Chair

ENEA - Brindisi, Italy

 **COST**  
EUROPEAN COOPERATION IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY



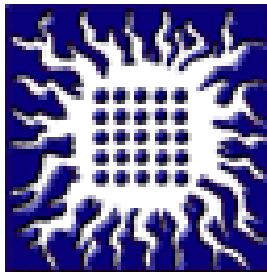
# WORKING GROUPS MEETING

## **Air Quality Monitoring and Calibration: Horizons in Sensing Technologies, Methods and Modelling**

### **2<sup>nd</sup> EuNetAir Air Quality Joint-Exercise Intercomparison**

**Belgrade (Serbia), 13 - 14 October 2015**

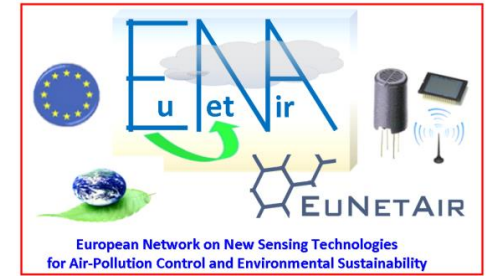
organized by VINCA Institute and Public Health Institute of Belgrade  
hosted by Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University of Belgrade  
16 Kraljice Marije, 11120 Belgrade 35, Serbia



### Meeting AGENDA

<b>12 October 2015 - Monday</b>	
09:00 - 14:00	Arrival to Belgrade
15:00 - 17:00	Installation of Sensors in AQ Monitoring Station - Part 1
20:30	Free Dinner
<b>13 October 2015 - Tuesday</b>	
09:00 - 18:00	<b>REGISTRATION</b>
09:00 - 13:00	Installation of Sensors in AQ Monitoring Station - Part 2
13:00 - 14:00	Light Lunch offered by COST Action organization
14:00 - 15:00	<b>REGISTRATION</b>
15:00 - 15:30	Session 1: Welcome Address
15:30 - 16:30	Session 2: Oral Presentations
16:30 - 17:00	Coffee Break
17:00 - 18:00	Session 3: Oral Presentations
20:00	Social Dinner
<b>14 October 2015 - Wednesday</b>	
09:00 - 17:00	<b>REGISTRATION</b>
09:00 - 10:30	Session 4: Oral Presentations
10:30 - 11:00	Coffee-break
11:00 - 13:00	Session 5: Oral Presentations
13:00 - 14:30	Light Lunch offered by COST Action organization
14:30 - 16:50	Session 6: Oral Presentations
16:50 - 17:00	Session 7: Conclusions
17:00	End of the WG1-WG4 Meeting and Farewell

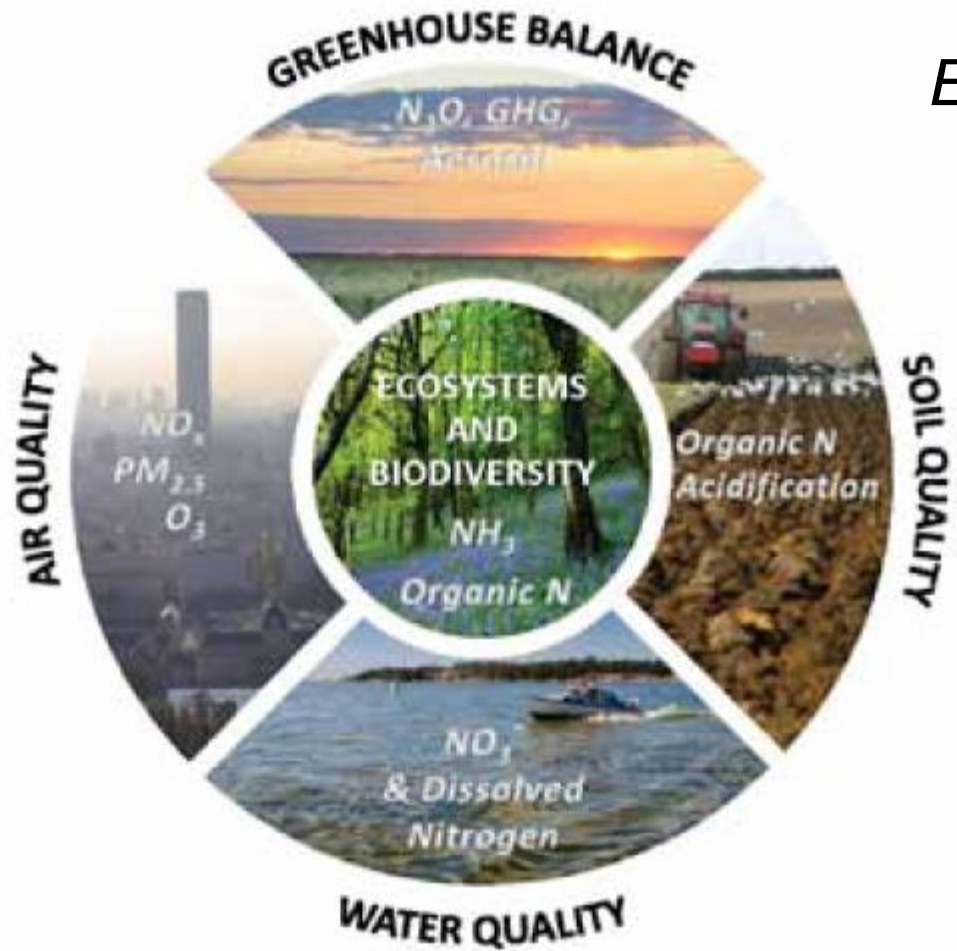
# Outline



- **Background / Problem Statement:**
  - ✓ *Scientific context*
  - ✓ *Challenges addressed by the Action*
- **MoU Action's Objectives: Main and Secondary**
- **Action Research Directions:**
  - ✓ *Methodology and Innovation*
- **Working Groups**
- **Results versus Objectives: Significant Highlights**
- **Future Plans and Challenges: Expected Impact**
- **Concluding Remarks**

## Nitrogen Pollution and the European Environment Implications for Air Quality Policy

*EC In-Depth Report, September 2013*



*Excess reactive nitrogen represents a major environmental threat that is only now beginning to be fully appreciated. At a global level, humans have more than doubled the production and cycling of reactive nitrogen, leading to a plethora of impacts that interact across all global spheres: atmosphere, biosphere, hydrosphere and geosphere.*

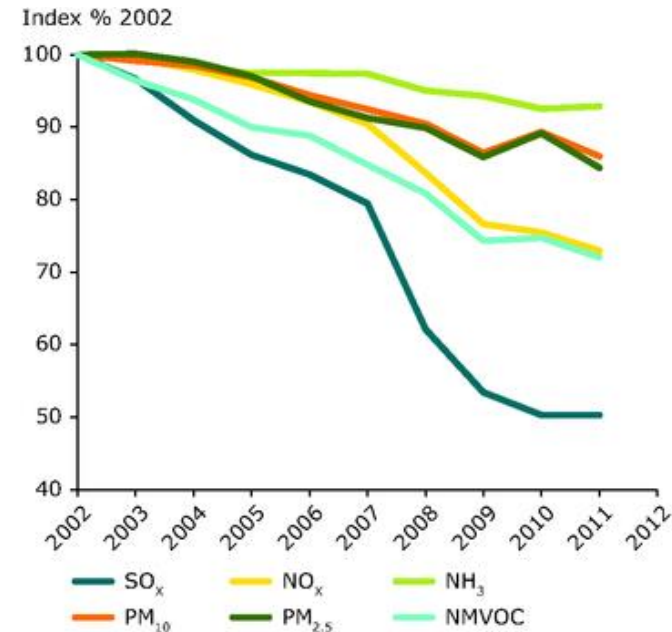
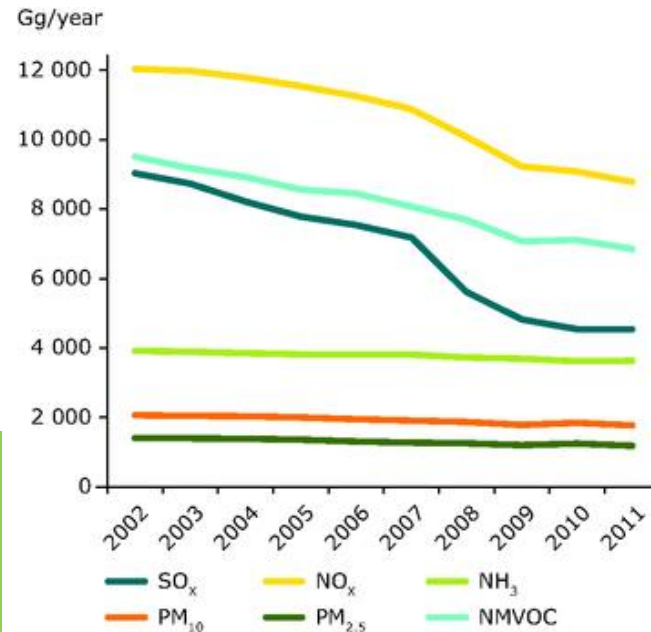
*Sutton et al., 2009*

**Nitrogen Pollution:**  
**NO<sub>x</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, NH<sub>3</sub>, NH<sub>4</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>, NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, etc.**

Source: Sutton and Billen, 2010

# Scientific context: Air Quality Control (2/3)

European Environment Agency, EEA Report 9/2013



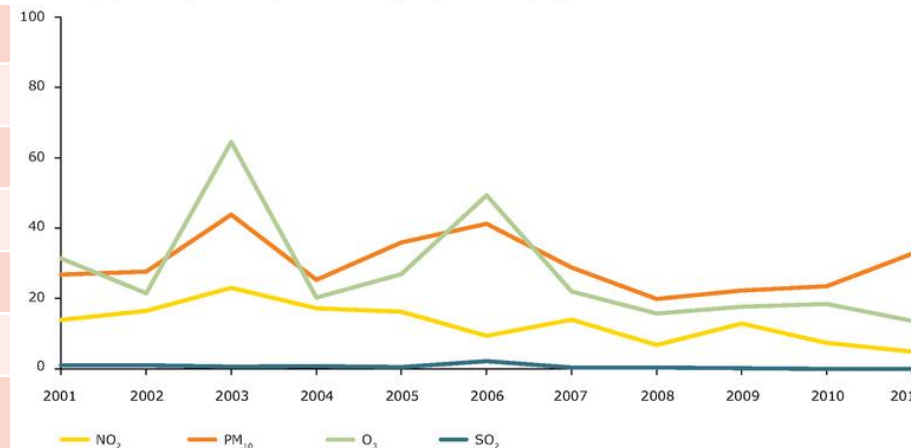
## Some Environmental Emergencies:

- 1930 - Meuse Valley (Belgium)
- 1952 - Great London Smog (UK)
- 1954 - Los Angeles (USA)
- 1984 - Bhopal (India)
- 2005 - Teheran (Iran)
- 2006 - Hong Kong (China)
- 2008 - Shanghai, Peking (China)
- 2012 - Taranto (Italy)

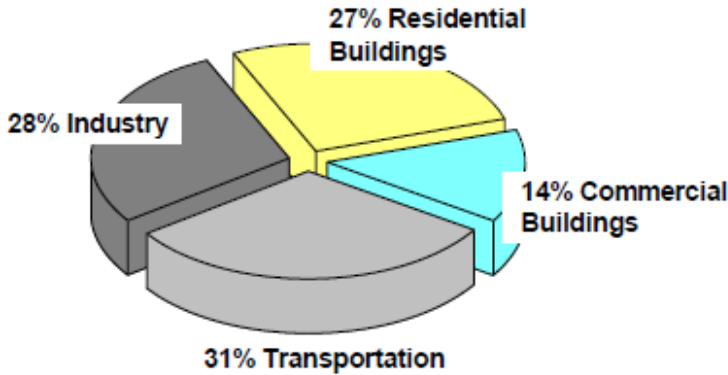
**AMBIENT AIR QUALITY  
EU DIRECTIVE 2008/50/EC  
and Daughters**

Pollutant	Limit Level
NO <sub>x</sub>	100, 200 ppb
CO	8 ppm
SO <sub>2</sub>	130, 190 ppb
O <sub>3</sub>	120 µg/m <sup>3</sup>
PM <sub>10</sub>	50 µg/m <sup>3</sup>
BTEX	6 µg/m <sup>3</sup>
PAH (BaP)	1 ng/m <sup>3</sup>
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	25 µg/m <sup>3</sup>

% of urban population exposed to air pollution exceeding acceptable EU air quality standard



# Scientific context: Indoor/Outdoor Energy Efficiency (3/3)



Primary energy consumption in the EU<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> O. Seppanen,

11<sup>th</sup> Conference on Indoor Air Quality  
2008, Copenhagen, Denmark

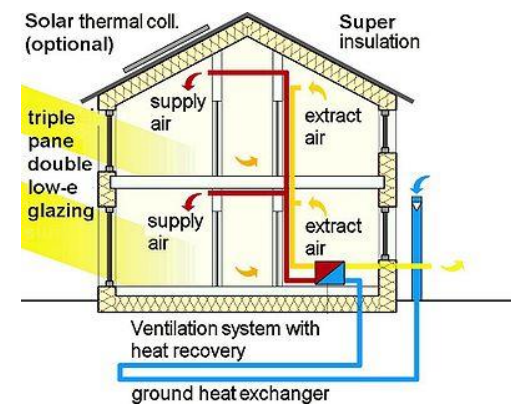
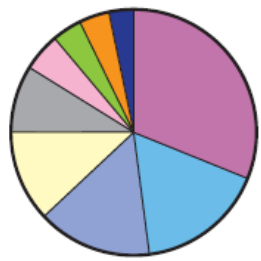
41% Primary Energy consumed in Buildings:

- 2/3 in Residential Buildings
- 1/3 in Commercial Buildings

**Energy Performance of Buildings EU Directive**  
**EPBD 2010/31/EC**

Figure 2 – Total Energy Consumption by End Use  
Adapted from E Source, 2006

- Ventilation 4%
- Refrigeration 3%
- Space Heating 31%
- Water Heating 17%
- Cooling 15%
- Lighting 12%
- Other 9%
- Cooking 5%
- Office Equipment 4%



Source: Environmental Protection Agency's National Action Plan for Energy Efficiency Sector Collaborative on Energy Efficiency Hotel Energy Use Profile

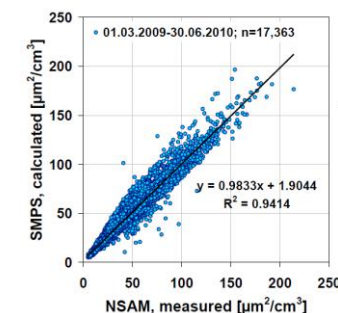
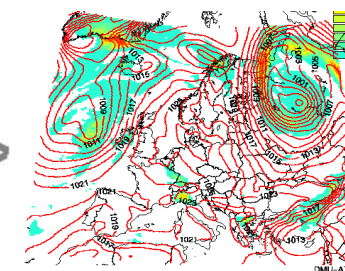
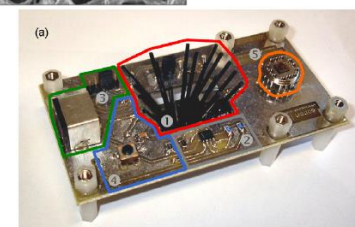
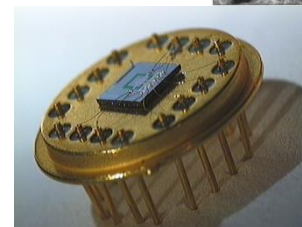
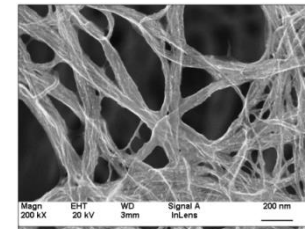
## IAQ by WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

Indoor Air		Typical Substances		Cure
Contamination Source	Emission Source	VOCs	Others	
• Human Being	• Breath	Acetone, Ethanol, Isoprene	Humidity	demand controlled ventilation
		CO <sub>2</sub>		
	• Skin Respiration & Transpiration	Nonanal, Decanal, α-Pinene		
		Humidity		
	• Flatus	Methane, Hydrogen		
	• Cosmetics	Limonene, Eucalyptol		
	• Household Supplies	Alcohols, Esters, Limonene		
Unburnt Hydrocarbons				
CO				
• Building Material • Furniture • Office Equipment • Consumer Products	• Paints, Adhesives, Solvents, Carpets	Formaldehyde, Alkanes, Alcohols, Aldehydes, Ketones, Siloxanes	Humidity	permanent 5-10% ventilation
		• PVC		
	• Printers, Copiers, Computers	Benzene, Styrene, Phenole		

Table 1 – Typical Indoor Air Contaminants (VOCs and others)

# Challenges addressed by Action TD1105 (1/1)

- **Nanomaterials for AQC sensors**
- **Low-cost Gas Sensors**
- **Low-power Sensor-Systems**
- **Wireless Technology (*Environmental Sensors Network*)**
- **Air Quality Modelling**
- **Environmental Measurements**
- **Standards and Protocols**



# Action's Objectives (1/3)

## MoU Main Objectives of COST Action TD1105:

- To establish a *Pan-European multidisciplinary R&D platform* on new sensing paradigm for Air Quality Control (AQC) contributing to sustainable development, green-economy and social welfare.
- To create *collaborative research teams* in the ERA on the new sensing technologies for AQC in an integrated approach to avoid fragmentation of the research efforts.
- To train *Early Stage Researchers (ESRs)* and new young scientists in the field for supporting competitiveness of European industry by qualified human potential.
- To promote *gender balance* and involvement of ESRs in AQC.
- To disseminate *R&D results on AQC* towards *industry community* and policy makers as well as general public and high schools.



# Action's Objectives (2/3)

## MoU Secondary Objectives of COST Action TD1105:

- To provide a *platform between scientists* in the field of materials, nanotechnology and sensor-systems and other scientists such as environmental protection engineers, public agencies managers, stakeholders, decision-makers, aiming to improve best practices in AQC and explore the potential role of new generation of low-cost sensing devices.
- To investigate *sensing mechanisms* of functional nano-materials for gas measurement and identification of the best available nano-materials, providing concepts and harmonising pre-standardised methods; based on available datasets from partners.
- To assess *degradation rates and lifetime* of sensor elements in defined environmental conditions and evaluate interactions of sensitive materials with outdoor/indoor pollutants; based on datasets from ongoing and historical field deployments of low-cost sensors.
- To investigate *the best available technology* for sensor deployment, communication, power supply and data storage, analysis and display.

# Action's Objectives (3/3)

## MoU Secondary Objectives of COST Action TD1105:

- To monitor real-world environmental conditions with *experimental campaigns* to assess composition of *indoor air* (buildings: house and office) and *outdoor air* (urban areas and industrial sites) and to investigate how such data can be utilised in air pollution modelling.
- To approach *standardisation of methods* for air quality measurements, e.g. harmonisation of test procedures, chemical analysers, post processing, protocols, etc..
- To disseminate *knowledge* on functional materials and sensor-systems for AQC; to aid better focusing of Europe's resources by coordinated efforts in AQC and environmental sustainability to strengthen Europe's competitiveness and scientific excellence improving capacity building and networking to tackle global challenges in a big market in the mid-long term.

# Action Research Directions: *Methodology* (1/3)

## Cooperative Approach of COST Action TD1105:

The MoU Objectives will be successfully achieved by means of:

- The development of a **multidisciplinary network** of physicists, chemists, physico-chemists, electronics, nanotechnologists, specialists of materials, environment, metrology and management.
- The **relevance, expertise and international renown** of all involved partners.
- **Synergies** leading to work prospects and collective thought focused on the realization of *innovative sensitive materials* and *high-efficient sensing devices*. Such collective work will be *initiated during workshop* and strengthened by *early-stage researcher exchanges*.
- A **global approach** on sensing microsystems and their applications (*materials, transducers, technology, working conditions, methodologies, models, protocols*) leading to simultaneous and *synergic optimizations* of all the parameters to reach the *best performances*.

# Action Research Directions: *Methodology* (2/3)

## Partner Opportunities of COST Action TD1105:

MoU Objectives are accomplished to federate human and material resources:

- **To have access to at least 5 new European technological platforms:** *synthesis, characterization, design, development, experiments under gas.*
- To perform **measurement campaigns** in real conditions (indoor or outdoor, occupational and non-occupational context, industrial or urban environment) in various European towns thanks to the strong collaborations with national networks of air quality monitoring and environmental agencies (e.g., *AtMO* in France, *ARPA-PUGLIA* in Italy, *CSIC* in Spain, *NILU* in Norway, *Meteorological Services* in Hungary, etc.).
- **To contribute to a better modelling of pollutant dispersion** at the European scale (and more) by the achievements of a **large database on pollution** which will be available to environment protection engineers and researchers.
- **To react** quickly and more efficiently to **economic, social and medical needs related to air quality control**, the networking providing a wide range of technical solutions to suit to each requirement.
- To promote the pooling of scientific knowledge and skills by means of the **manpower mobility** (*Short Term Scientific Missions*) as encouraged by COST Action.

# Action Research Directions: *Methodology* (3/3)

## **DELIVERABLES of COST Action TD1105.** MoU areas of S&T cooperation include:

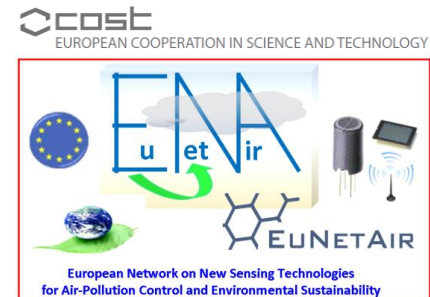
- **Workshops** on sensor materials and nanotechnologies, sensor-systems for AQC, environmental measurements, air-pollution modelling, chemical weather forecasting, distributed computing, wireless sensor networks, protocols and pre-standardisation; organization of open conferences to improve knowledge transfer and dissemination.
- **Training Schools** on sensor materials, technologies, processes, methods, modelling, forecasting, applications, environmental certification and validation, project management.
- **International ESRs exchange** and Scientists Mobility (STSMs) between partners involved in Action and Non-COST partnership at incoming/outcoming level.
- **New collaborative research actions** and research projects providing synergies between partners capabilities.
- **Participation** in Conferences, Short Courses, Mutual Publications, Reports, White Papers, Position Papers, etc.
- **Outreach** activities
- Enforcement of the **Gender Balance** agenda
- Coordinated **Dissemination** of the networking activities towards Academia, Industry and General Public.

# Action Research Directions: *Innovation* (1/1)

## Innovation Highlights of COST Action TD1105 *EuNetAir*:

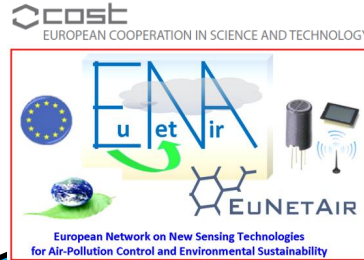
The Working Program includes multidisciplinary Research at integrated approach and trans-domain multi-scale level:

- **Nanomaterials** for low-cost AQC sensors
- Improved **gas sensor systems** and low-power sensing microdevices
- **Wireless sensor networks** and distributed intelligence
- **Air-quality modelling** and chemical weather forecasting
- **New protocols**, standards and methods for AQC sensors
- **Harmonisation** of environmental measurements
- **Guidelines** for AQC systems and transducers
- **Environmental sustainability and energy efficiency**



# COST Action TD1105 *EuNetAir*: Working Groups (1/5)

[www.cost.eunetair.it](http://www.cost.eunetair.it)



**WG1:**  
**Sensor Materials  
&  
Nanotechnologies**

**WG2:**  
**Sensors, Devices  
& Systems for AQC**

**WG4:**  
**Protocols &  
Standardisation  
Methods**

**WG3:**  
**Env. Measurements  
&  
Air Pollution Modelling**

**INTERDISCIPLINARY  
SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS**

## MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE:

### CORE-GROUP & STEERING COMMITTEE

- **Editorial Board**
- **Dissemination**
- **Training Schools**
- **Gender Balance**
- **Early Stage Researchers (ESR)**
- **Short-Term Scientific Mission (STSM)**
- **Intellectual Property Rights (IPR)**
- **Local Organizing Committee (LOC)**

- **SIG 1: Network of Spin-offs**
- **SIG 2: Smart Sensors for Urban Air Monitoring in Cities**
- **SIG 3: Guidelines for Best Coupling Air Pollutant-Transducer**
- **SIG 4: Expert comments for the Revision of the Air Quality EU Directive**

**Action (2012-2016) Size:**

**200 Experts from 120 Teams - 31 Countries**

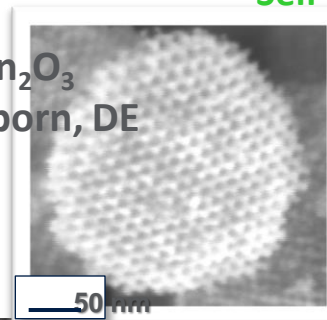
# TD1105 *EuNetAir* **WG1**: Sensor Materials & Nanotechnologies (2/5)

WG1 Chair: Prof. Juan Ramon Morante, IREC, Spain

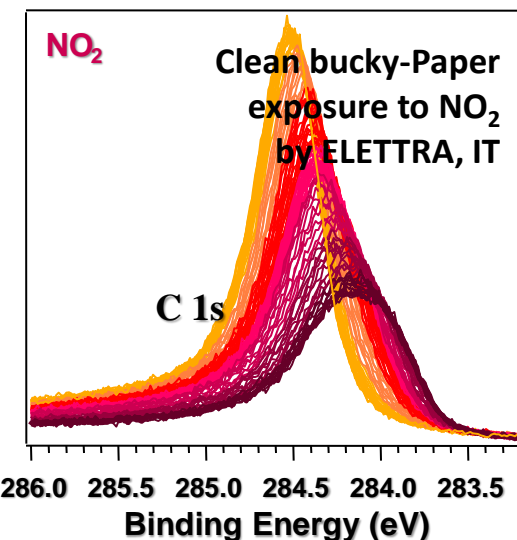
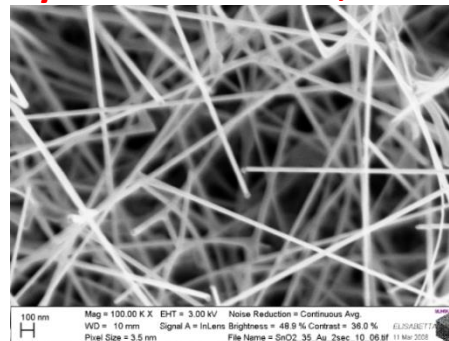
Self-heating SnO<sub>2</sub> Nanowires  
by Univ. of Barcelona



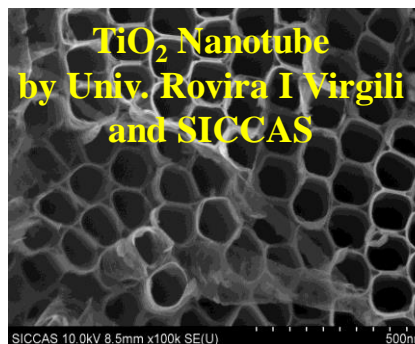
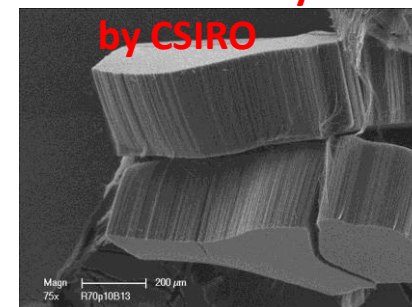
Mesoporous In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
by Univ. of Paderborn, DE



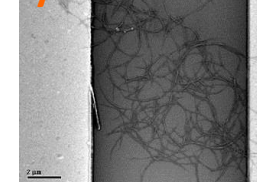
Metal oxide (SnO<sub>2</sub>)  
Nanowires nets  
by Univ. of Brescia, IT



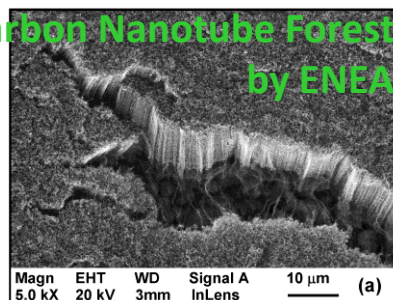
Carbon Nanotube yarns  
by CSIRO



Carbon Nanotube ropes  
by Ames NASA



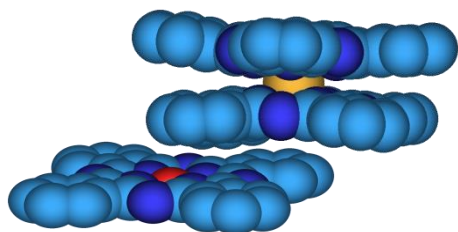
Carbon Nanotube Forest  
by ENEA



**Sub-Working Group 1.1:**  
Metal oxides nanostructures  
for AQC gas sensors.

**Sub-Working Group 1.2:**  
Carbon nanomaterials for  
AQC gas sensors.

**Sub-Working Group 1.3:**  
Emerging sensor materials  
(organic/inorganic, hybrid,  
nanocomposites, polymers,  
functional, etc.).



New molecular materials of polymer-macrocycles as transducers  
for polluting gas sensing by University of Bourgogne

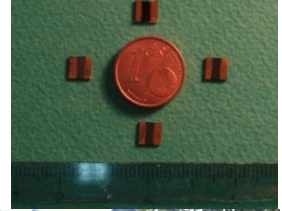


# TD1105 *EuNetAir* **WG2**: Sensors, Devices and Systems for AQC (3/5)

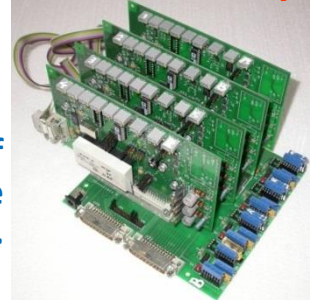
WG2 Chair: Prof. Andreas Schuetze, Saarland University, Germany

IT PATENT ENEA

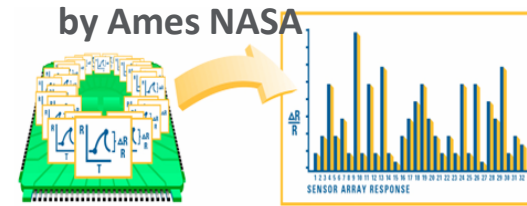
Carbon Nanotube Gas Sensors



EnviroWatch mote by Newcastle University



Warwick University in collaboration with Cambridge University, EPFL, PennState.

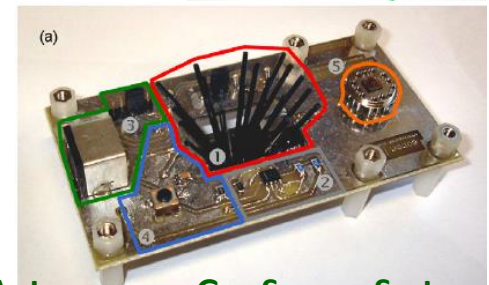


Using pattern matching algorithms, the data is converted into a unique response pattern

A versatile platform for the efficient development of gas detection systems based on automatic device adaptation by University of Saarland.

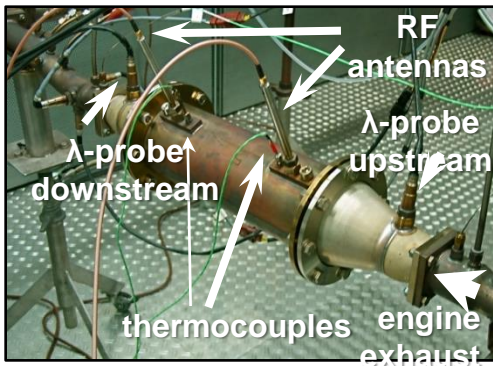


Low-ppb sensitivity for NO<sub>2</sub> GaN-based sensor concept



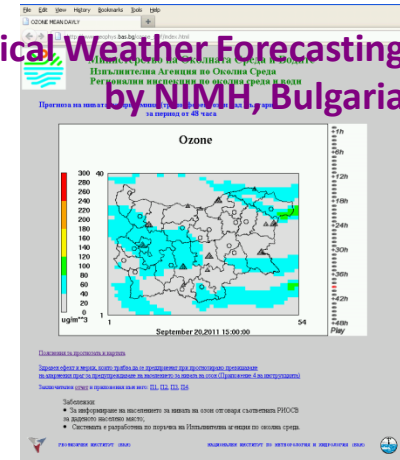
Autonomous Gas Sensor System by IREC and Univ. of Barcelona

- **Sub-Working Group 2.1:**  
Gas sensors and new transducers.
- **Sub-Working Group 2.2:**  
Portable gas sensor-systems.
- **Sub-Working Group 2.3:**  
Wireless technology and AQC sensors network.
- **Sub-Working Group 2.4:**  
Intelligence algorithms and distributed computing for networked AQC gas sensors.



Direct status measurement of automotive catalysts by radio-frequency technique by University of Bayreuth, DE.

## Chemical Weather Forecasting by NIMH, Bulgaria

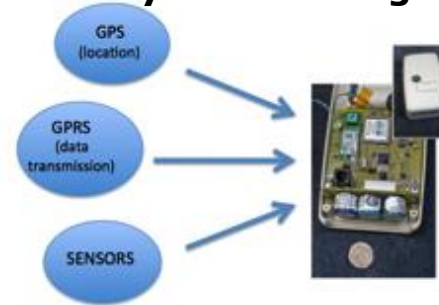


by Aristotle University, EL



## AirMerge system for Chemical Weather Models

Mobile and static sensor  
network configurations  
by University of Cambridge.



## AQ Modeling: Tracking routes by Aarhus University, DK



## Sub-Working Group 3.1:

Environmental measurements at laboratory and in field air-quality stations.

## Sub-Working Group 3.2:

Air-quality modelling and chemical weather forecasting.

## Sub-Working Group 3.3:

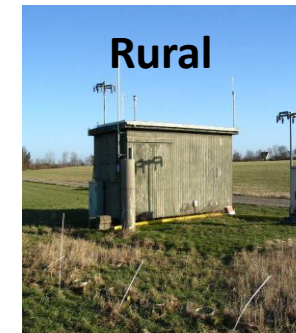
Harmonisation of environmental measurements.



Environmental measurements of PM and air pollution by CSIC, ES



AQ monitoring station by ARPA-PUGLIA, IT



AQ monitoring station by Aarhus University, DK

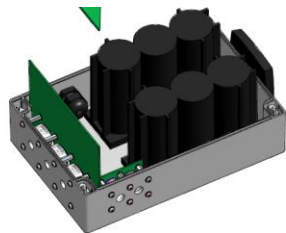


AQ monitoring station by Lithuanian EPA

# TD1105 *EuNetAir* **WG4**: Protocols and Standardisation Methods (5/5)

*WG4 Chair: Prof. Ingrid Bryntse, SenseAir AB, Sweden*

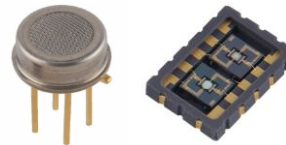
- **Sub-Working Group 4.1**:  
Protocols, standards and methods for AQC by analyzers/instruments (no-sensors) technologies.
- **Sub-Working Group 4.2**:  
Protocols, standards and methods for AQC by sensors (no-analyzers) technologies.
- **Sub-Working Group 4.3**:  
Benchmarking of new products and market of commercial AQC sensors.



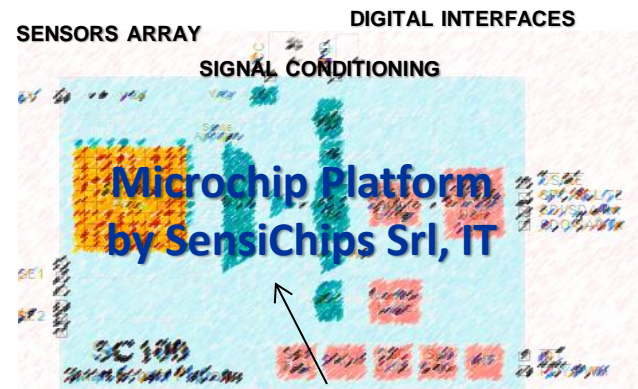
**Battery-Powered Sensors by Alphasense Ltd, UK**

European Directive 2008/50/EC: Ambient Air Quality  
EU standard EN 13725/2003: Dynamic Olfactometry  
Protocols and Standardised Methods for Gas Sensors  
Guidelines of Best Transducers applied to specific gases

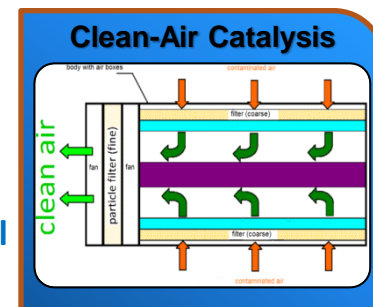
Dynamic olfactometry EN13725  
by Univ. of Liege, Odometric SA,  
Univ. of Bari, Lenviros srl.



**Packaged Sensors  
by E2V, CH**



**New precision multi-parametric analytical tool**



**Becker Gruppe, DE**



**CO<sub>2</sub> IR sensor for alarm  
System by SenseAir AB, Sweden**

# COST Action TD1105 ROADMAP (2012-2016)

YEAR	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
1	<p><b><u>M</u>: Kick-Off Meeting. MC Meeting 1.</b></p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: MC setup and Action Workplan established</p>	<p><b><u>M</u></b>: Editorial Board for Leaflet, Brochure, Newsletter. Action website setup.</p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Definition of WGs and WGs Workplans</p>	<p><b><u>M</u>: MC Meeting 2.</b></p> <p><b>WGs Meeting 1.</b></p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Scientific activities, ESR/STSM program, Dissemination</p>	<p><b><u>M</u>: Workshop 1. Training School 1.</b></p> <p>State-of-Art on AQC.</p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Evaluation and Activity Report. Scientific strategies</p>
2	<p><b><u>M</u>: MC Meeting 3. WGs Meeting 2.</b> Update Action website.</p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Scientific activities. Liason with EU Programs</p>	<p><b><u>M</u></b>: Editorial Board meeting. ESR/STSM.</p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Dissemination. Newsletter. Reporting</p>	<p><b><u>M</u>: MC Meeting 4.</b></p> <p><b>WGs Meeting 3.</b></p> <p><b>Workshop 2. Training School 2.</b></p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: S&amp;T strategies</p>	<p><b><u>M</u>: International Conference 1.</b> Edit. Board. ESR/STSM.</p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Dissemination. Reporting</p>
3	<p><b><u>M</u>: MC Meeting 5. WGs Meeting 4.</b></p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Dissemination. Strategies &amp; Activities</p>	<p><b><u>M</u></b>: Edit. Board: State-of-art AQC. ESR/STSM</p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Dissemination. Strategies. Reporting</p>	<p><b><u>M</u>: MC Meeting 6.</b></p> <p><b>WGs Meeting 5.</b></p> <p><b>Workshop 3. Training School 3.</b></p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: S&amp;T strategies</p>	<p><b><u>M</u></b>: Edit. Board: Newsletter. ESR/STSM</p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Dissemination. Reporting</p>
4	<p><b><u>M</u>: . MC Meeting 7. WGs Meeting 6.</b></p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: S&amp;T strategies. Link to EU programs, Industry</p>	<p><b><u>M</u>: Workshop 4. Training School 4.</b></p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Dissemination. ESR/STSM. S&amp;T strategic activity.</p>	<p><b><u>M</u></b>: WGs Meeting 7.</p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: S&amp;T strategies and activities. ESR/STSM. Dissemination</p>	<p><b><u>M</u>: International Conference 2. MC Meeting 8.</b></p> <p><b><u>D</u></b>: Final Evaluation. Reporting</p>

**M: Milestones**   **D: Deliverables**



# COST Action TD1105 EuNetAir: **Action Parties (31)**

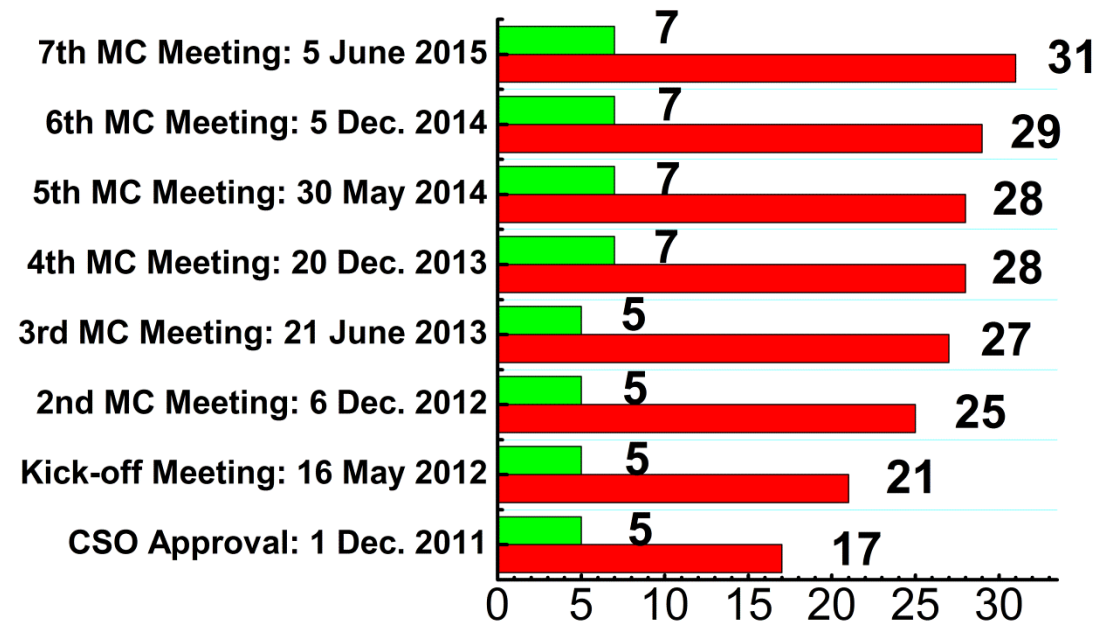
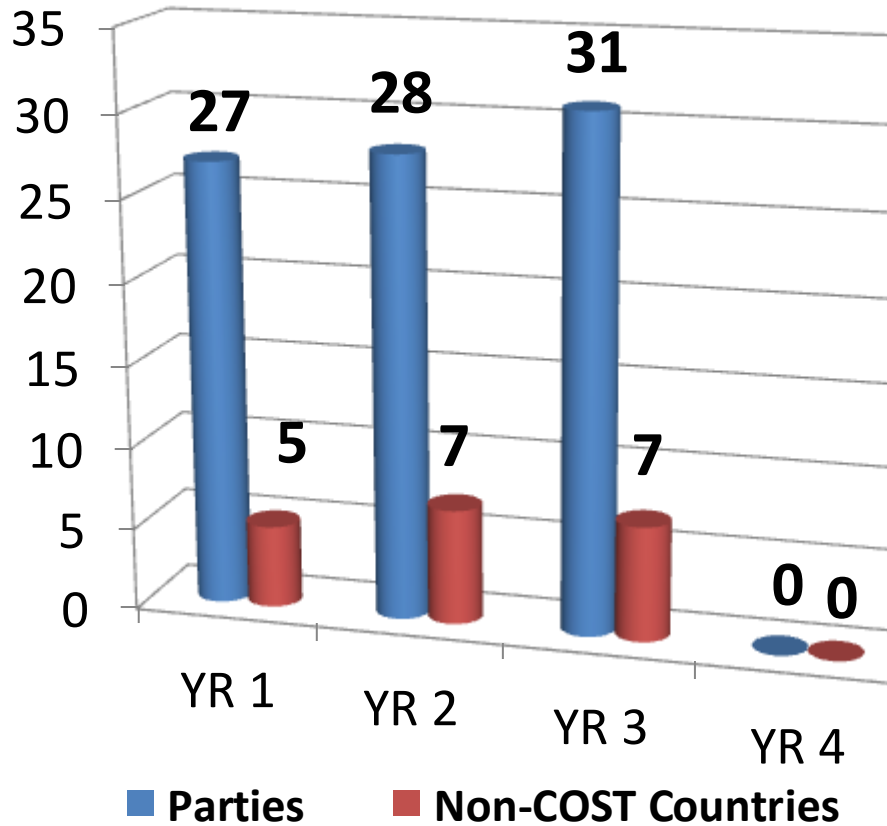
## Grant Holder:

Eurice GmbH, Saarbrücken, Germany

## *GH Scientific Representatives:*

Corinna Hahn, MC Member

Juliane Rossbach, MC Substitute



**Non-COST Countries: NNC + IPC**

31 COST Countries (Parties) have already signed Memorandum of Understanding (MoU)

**PARTIES: 31**

**already accepted MoU**

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Latvia, Luxembourg, The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom

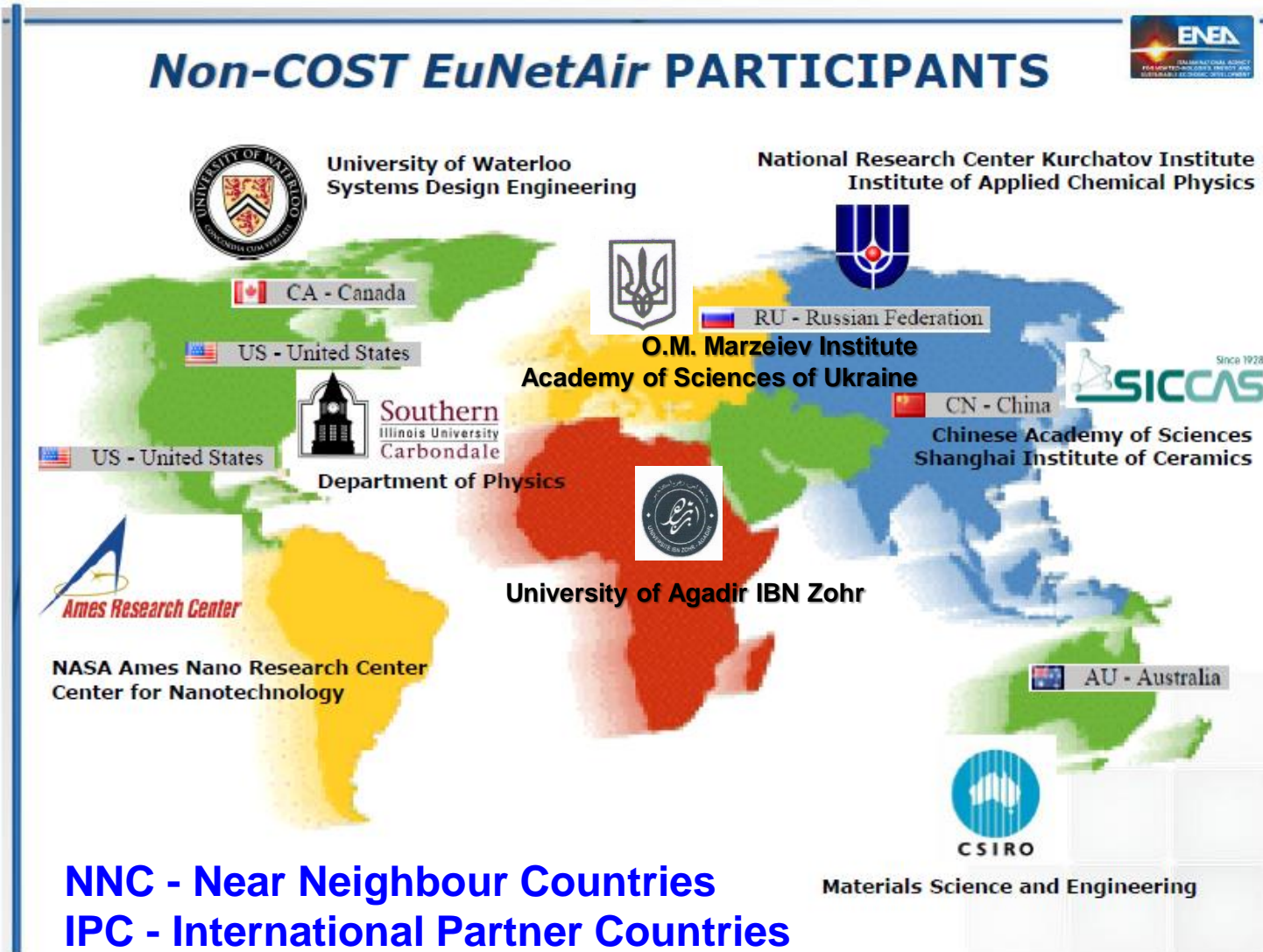


# COST Action TD1105 *EuNetAir*:

## 7 Non-COST Countries and 8 Non-COST Institutions

**Non-COST Countries:**  
Australia, Canada, China,  
Morocco, Russia, Ukraine,  
USA

**Non-COST Institutions:**  
CSIRO (**Australia**);  
University of Waterloo  
(**Canada**); Chinese Academy  
of Sciences, Shanghai  
Institute of Ceramics  
(**China**); University of  
Agadir IBN Zohr (**Morocco**);  
National Research Center  
Kurchatov Institute  
(**Russia**); O.M. Marzeiev  
Institute for Hygiene and  
Medical Ecology of  
Academy of Science of  
Ukraine (**Ukraine**); Southern  
Illinois University  
Carbondale, NASA Ames  
Research Center (**USA**).



**NNC - Near Neighbour Countries**  
**IPC - International Partner Countries**



# ***EuNetAir: List of Experts from NNC and IPC***



**180** EXPERTS from **31** COST Countries and **7** Non-COST Countries



**AU - Australia**

Dr. Phil MARTIN



**CA - Canada**

Prof. John YEOW



**CN - China**

Dr. Yongxiang LI  
Dr. Zhifu LIU



**RU - Russian Federation**

Dr. Alexey VASILIEV



**US - United States**

Prof. Andrei KOLMAKOV  
Dr. Meyya MEYYAPPAN



**MA - Morocco**

Dr. Radouane LEGHRIB  
Dr. Houda LAHLOU



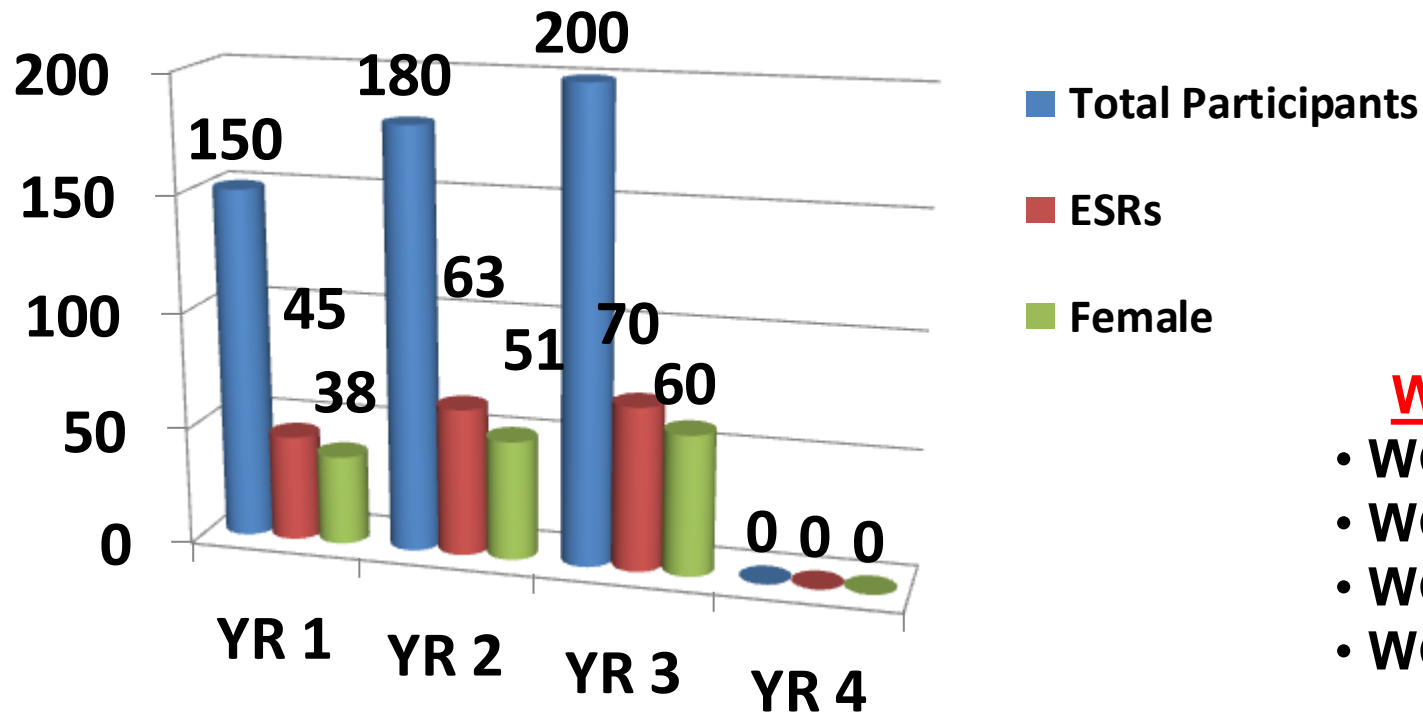
**UA - Ukraine**

Dr. Olena TUROS  
Dr. Arina PETROSIAN  
Dr. Oksana ANANYEVA  
Dr. Liudmyla MYKHINA  
Dr. Liliia PETRUK  
Dr. Tetiana MAREMUKHA

**NNC - Near Neighbour Countries**

**IPC - International Partner Countries**

# COST Action TD1105 EuNetAir: Action participants










## WGs Composition:

- WG1: ca. 30 participants
- WG2: ca. 45 participants
- WG3: ca. 40 participants
- WG4: ca. 25 participants







## Summary YEAR 3: Updating on June 2015

- Total Number of Participants: 200 (80% active)
- Early Stage Researchers (ESRs): 70 (35%)
- Females: 60 (30%)
- MC Members: 58 - Male: 40 (69%); Female: 18 (31%)
- MC Substitutes: 33 - Male: 26 (79%); Female: 7 (21%)






# Action Participating Organizations (1/5)

Pos.	Flag	Country	Action MC Organizations	Action WG Organizations
1		Austria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Materials Center Leoben Forschung GmbH</li> </ul>	
2		Belgium	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• VITO</li> <li>• Université de Liège</li> <li>• Odometric SA</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Université Catholique de Louvain</li> </ul>
3		Bulgaria	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Institute of Meteorology and Hydrology - BAS</li> <li>• Institute of Electronics - BAS</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Microsystems LTD</li> </ul>
4		Croatia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rudjer Boskovic Institute</li> <li>• University of Zagreb</li> </ul>	
5		Czech Republic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Institute of Computer Sciences - Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic</li> <li>• J. Heyrovský Institute of Physical Chemistry - Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Institute of Photonics and Electronics AVCR</li> </ul>
6		Denmark	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aarhus University</li> <li>• Technical University of Denmark</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Research Centre for Working Environment</li> </ul>
7		Estonia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• University of Tartu</li> </ul>	

# Action Participating Organizations (2/5)

Pos.	Flag	Country	Action MC Organizations	Action WG Organizations
8		Finland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• University of Oulu</li> <li>• University of Helsinki</li> <li>• Tampere University of Technology</li> </ul>	
9		France	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Université de Bourgogne</li> <li>• Université Blaise Pascal</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ecoles des Mines de Douai</li> <li>• CEA-CNRS</li> <li>• ETHERA</li> <li>• NanoSense</li> </ul>
10		Germany	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Saarland University</li> <li>• Eurice GmbH</li> <li>• University of Bayreuth</li> <li>• IUTA eV</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WHO CC - Federal Environment Agency</li> <li>• Siemens</li> <li>• UST</li> <li>• 3S GmbH</li> <li>• University of Paderborn</li> <li>• Alfred Becker Group</li> <li>• MPI for Biogeochemistry</li> <li>• University of Stuttgart</li> <li>• Heidelberg University</li> <li>• BAM</li> <li>• DLR</li> </ul>
11		Greece	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aristotle University of Thessaloniki</li> <li>• University of Patras</li> <li>• ATHENA/ISI</li> <li>• FORTH</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• University of Piraeus</li> <li>• University of West Macedonia</li> </ul>
12		Hungary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hungary Meteorological Service</li> <li>• Szechenyi Istvan University</li> </ul>	
13		Iceland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Agricultural University of Iceland</li> </ul>	






# Action Participating Organizations (3/5)

Pos.	Flag	Country	Action MC Organizations	Action WG Organizations
14		Ireland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trinity College Dublin</li> <li>• University College Cork</li> </ul>	
15		Israel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technion Institute of Israel</li> <li>• AirBase Systems</li> </ul>	
16		Italy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ENEA</li> <li>• University of Bari</li> <li>• University of Brescia</li> <li>• Sensichips srl</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ARPA-Puglia</li> <li>• University of Trieste</li> <li>• ELETTRA</li> <li>• Lenviros srl</li> <li>• RED srl</li> <li>• NOVAVIS srl</li> <li>• ARIANET srl</li> <li>• CNR, Institute of Atmospheric Science and Climate</li> <li>• CNR, Institute of Methodologies for Environmental Analysis</li> <li>• CNR, Institute of Environmental Pollutant Research</li> </ul>
17		Latvia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• University of Latvia</li> <li>• Riga Technical University</li> </ul>	
18		Luxembourg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Luxembourg Institute for Science and Technology - LIST</li> </ul>	

# Action Participating Organizations (4/5)

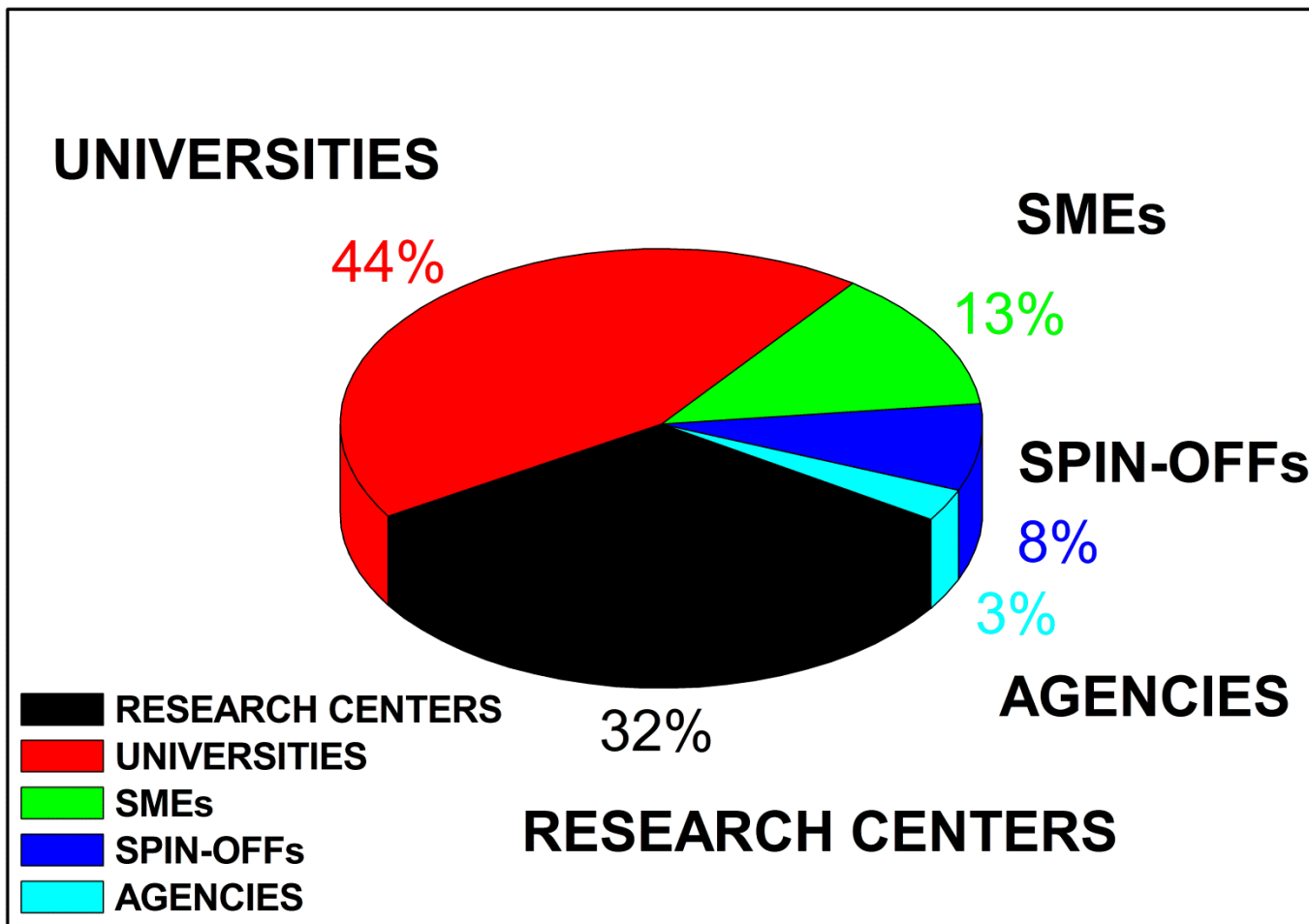
Pos.	Flag	Country	Action MC Organizations	Action WG Organizations
19		FYR of Macedonia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ministry of Environment and Physical Planning</li> <li>University "St. Kliment Ohridski"</li> </ul>	
20		Netherlands	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IMEC - Holst Centre</li> <li>ECN</li> </ul>	
21		Norway	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>NILU - Norwegian Institute for Air Research</li> </ul>	
22		Poland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Silesian University of Technology</li> <li>Warsaw University of Life Science</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Czestochowa University of Technology</li> </ul>
23		Portugal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IDAD - Institute of Environment &amp; Development</li> <li>University of Aveiro</li> <li>University of Coimbra</li> <li>National Health Institute</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>University of Lisbon</li> <li>University of Porto</li> <li>LNEG - Laboratório Nacional de Energia e Geologia</li> </ul>
24		Romania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>IMNR - National R&amp;D Institute for Nonferrous and Rare Metals</li> <li>SC IPA SA</li> </ul>	
25		Serbia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Institute of Public Health of Belgrade</li> <li>VINCA Institute</li> </ul>	
26		Slovenia	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>University of Ljubljana</li> <li>Aerosol doo</li> </ul>	

# Action Participating Organizations (5/5)

Pos.	Flag	Country	Action MC Organizations	Action WG Organizations
27		Spain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• IREC - Catalonia Institute for Energy Research</li> <li>• URV - Universitat Roviri I Virgili</li> <li>• UB - Universitat de Barcelona</li> <li>• Worldsensing SL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• CSIC - IDAEA</li> <li>• CSIC - INM</li> <li>• Public Universitat de Navarra</li> <li>• Universidade de Santiago de Compostela</li> </ul>
28		Sweden	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Linköping University</li> <li>• SenseAir AB</li> <li>• Chalmers University of Technology</li> <li>• SenSiC AB</li> </ul>	
29		Switzerland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• EPFL - Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne</li> <li>• SGX Sensortech</li> <li>• EMPA</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ETH</li> <li>• EnvEve SA</li> </ul>
30		Turkey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• GEBZE Institute of Technology</li> <li>• Middle East Technical University of Ankara</li> <li>• Nigde University</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bahcesehir University</li> </ul>
31		United Kingdom	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cambridge University</li> <li>• Alphasense Ltd</li> <li>• Imperial College London</li> <li>• University of Warwick</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manchester University</li> <li>• Newcastle University</li> <li>• Worcester University</li> <li>• Edinburgh University</li> <li>• Cambridge CMOS Sensors Ltd</li> </ul>

# Action Participation Statistics

**EuNetAir COST PARTNERSHIP June 2015**



**COST Parties: 31**  
**COST Organizations: 123**  
**UNIVERSITIES: 55**  
**RESEARCH CENTERS: 39**  
**SMEs: 16**  
**SPIN-OFFs: 9**  
**AGENCIES: 4**



# External Experts involved from International Organizations

International Organization	External Expert	Action Event
<b>JRC - IES, Ispra</b>	<i>Michele Gerboles</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rome, 3-5 Dec. 2012</li> <li>Barcelona, 20 June 2013</li> <li>Brescia, 10 Sept. 2014</li> <li>Linkoping, 3-5 June 2015</li> </ul>
<b>AQUILA Network</b>	<i>Annette Borowiak</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Duisburg, 4-6 March 2013</li> </ul>
<b>European Environment Agency (EEA)</b>	<i>Valentin Foltescu</i> <i>Cristina Guerreiro (NILU)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Copenhagen, 3-4 Oct. 2013</li> </ul>
<b>US Environment Protection Agency (EPA)</b>	<i>Tim Watkins</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cambridge, 18-20 Dec. 2013</li> </ul>
<b>UNECE</b>	<i>Wenche Aas (NILU)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Copenhagen, 3-4 Oct. 2013</li> </ul>
<b>WHO Europe</b>	<i>Michal Krzyzanowski</i> <i>(Former Head WHO Europe Office)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Riga, 26-27 March 2015</li> </ul>
<b>MIT, USA</b>	<i>Marguerite Nyhan</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Istanbul, 3-5 Dec. 2014</li> </ul>
<b>NASA Ames Research Center</b>	<i>Meyya Meyyappan</i> <i>Jing Li</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rome, 3-5 Dec. 2012</li> <li>Lille, 26-30 May 2014</li> </ul>
<b>CSIRO, Australia</b>	<i>Philip J. Martin</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Barcelona, 20 June 2013</li> </ul>
<b>QUT, Australia</b>	<i>Zorane Ristovski</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Belgrade, 13-14 Oct. 2015</li> </ul>

## Country

## MC Members (58): Male (69%) - Female (31%)

Austria	Dr. Anton KOCK
Belgium	Dr Jan THEUNIS; Dr Anne-Claude ROMAIN
Bulgaria	Dr Dimiter SYRAKOV; Dr Ivan NEDKOV
Croatia	Dr. Irena CIGLENECKI-JUSIC; Prof. Vedran BILAS
Czech Republic	Dr. Vera KURKOVA; Dr. Zdenek ZELINGER
Denmark	Prof. Ole HERTEL
Estonia	Prof. Raivo Jaaniso
Finland	Prof. Kaarle HAMERI; Prof. Jyrki LAPPALAINEN
France	Prof. Marcel BOUVET; Prof. Jerome BRUNET
Germany	Prof. Andreas SCHUETZE; Dr Corinna HAHN
Greece	Prof. George PAPAPOPOULOS; Prof. Kostas KARATZAS
Hungary	Ms Krisztina LABANCZ; Dr Zita FERENCZI
Iceland	Dr Arngrimur THORLACIUS
Ireland	Dr. Francesco PILLA; Prof. John WENGER
Israel	Dr. Liad ORTAR; Prof. Hossam HAICK
Italy	Dr. Michele PENZA; Prof. G. SBERVEGLIERI; Dr. G. DE GENNARO
Latvia	Dr. Iveta STEINBERGA; Dr. Gita SAKALE
Luxembourg	Dr. Arno GUTLEB
Macedonia Rep.	Dr. Igor ATASANOV; Dr. Ljupcho GROZDANOVSKI
Netherlands	Dr Sywert BRONGERSMA; Dr. Ernie WEIJERS
Norway	Dr Nuria CASTELL BALAGUER; Dr. Philipp SCHENEIDER
Poland	Dr Monika KWOKA; Prof. Janislaw GAWRONSKI
Portugal	Prof. Bernadete RIBEIRO; Prof. Carlos BORREGO
Romania	Dr Marcel IONICA; Dr Roxana Mioara PITICESCU
Serbia	Dr. Anka CVETKOVIC; Dr. Milena JOVASEVIC-STOJANOVIC
Slovenia	Dr Grisa MOCNIK; Dr Rahela ZABKAR
Spain	Prof. Juan Ramon MORANTE; Prof. Eduard LLOBET VALERO
Sweden	Prof. Anita LLOYD SPETZ; Prof. Ingrid BRYNTSE
Switzerland	Dr Danick BRIAND; Dr. Nicolas MOSER
United Kingdom	Dr John SAFFELL; Prof. Roderic JONES
Turkey	Prof. Zafer ZIYA OZTURK; Prof. Mehmet Fatih DANISMAN

**Kick-off Meeting  
Brussels  
16 May 2012**

**MANAGEMENT  
COMMITTEE**

**MC Chair:** Michele Penza, ENEA, IT

**MC Vice Chair:** Anita Lloyd Spetz, Linkoping University, SE

**Grant Holder:** Eurice GmbH, Saarbrucken, DE

## Country

## MC Substitutes (33)

Austria	Dr Stefan DEFREGGER
Belgium	Dr Julien DELVA
Czech Republic	Dr. Roman NERUDA
Denmark	Dr. Lise Lotte SORENSEN
Finland	Prof. Jorma KESKINEN
France	Dr Jean SUISSE; Prof. Alain PAULY Dr. Daniela SCHONAUER-KAMIN
Germany	Dr. Thomas KUHMBUSCH Dr. Juliane ROSSBACH
Greece	Prof. George KIRIKIADIS Dr. Christos KOULAMAS
Hungary	Prof. Zoltan HORVATH
Italy	Dr. Roberto SIMMARANO Dr. Marco ALVISI; Dr. Saverio DE VITO
Macedonia Rep.	Dr. Beti ANGELEVSKA
Netherlands	Dr. Rene OTJES
Poland	Prof. Jacek SZUBER
Portugal	Dr. Joao Paulo TEIXEIRA Dr. Ana Margarida COSTA
Romania	Dr. Cristina RUSTI; Dr. Marcel Adrian IONICA
Slovenia	Prof. Andrej DOBNIKAR
Spain	Prof. Albert ROMANO-RODRIGUEZ Dr. Jordi LLOSA
Sweden	Dr Ulf THOLE; Dr. Marina VOINOVA
Switzerland	Dr Christoph HUEGLIN
Turkey	Prof. Necmettin KILINC
UK	Prof. Julian GARDNER Dr Robin NORTH; Prof. Florin UDREA

# Year 4: Scientific Planning of *EuNetAir* (1/2)

Meetings/Workshops/Training Schools planned for upcoming year  
(Year 4: 1 July 2015 - 15 May 2016): EXTENSION: 15 Nov. 2016 - tbc!

- **WG1-WG4 Meeting** on *Air Quality Monitoring and Calibration: Horizons in Sensing Technologies, Methods and Modelling - Start of the 2<sup>nd</sup> EuNetAir Air Quality Joint-Exercise Intercomparison* organized by the VINCA Institute, Belgrade (**Serbia**), 13 - 14 Oct. 2015. Local organizer: Dr. Milena Jovasevic-Stojanovic, VINCA and Anka Cvetkovic, Public Health Institute of Belgrade
- The **4<sup>th</sup> International Workshop of the COST Action TD1105** on *Innovations and Challenges for Air Quality Control Sensors* at FFG (National AT COST Office), Wien (**Austria**), 25 - 26 February 2016. Local organizer: Dr. Anton Kock, MCL
- The **Action 4<sup>th</sup> International Training School** on *Modelling, Methods and Technologies for Air Quality Control* at Emdrup Campus in Copenhagen, by Aarhus University (**Denmark**), 19 - 22 April 2016. Local organizer: Prof. Ole Hertel, Aarhus University. Trainees: 13-15 expected. Trainers: 3-4 expected.

# Year 4: Scientific Planning of *EuNetAir* (2/2)

MC/WG Meetings planned for the upcoming year

(Year 4: 1 July 2015 - 15 May 2016): EXTENSION: 15 Nov. 2016 - tbc!

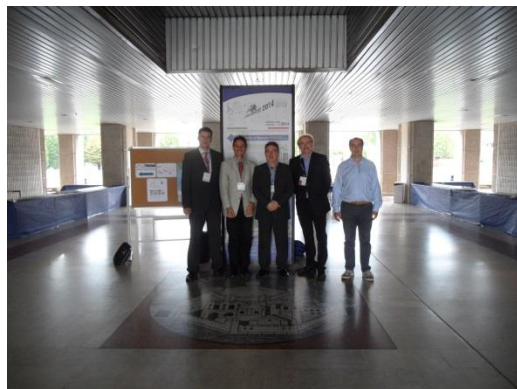
- **5<sup>th</sup> SCIENTIFIC MEETING: WGs Meeting and 8<sup>th</sup> MC Meeting on New Sensing Technologies for Indoor Air Quality Monitoring: Trends & Challenges** at Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia (Bulgaria), 16 - 18 Dec. 2015. Local organizers: Prof. Ivan Nedkov and Prof. Dimiter Syrakov, BAS
- **6<sup>th</sup> SCIENTIFIC MEETING: WGs Meeting and 9<sup>th</sup> MC Meeting on New Sensing Technologies for Outdoor Air Quality Monitoring** at Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague (Czech Republic), 5 - 7 October 2016. Local Organizers: Prof. Zdenek Zelinger, Dr. Vera Kurkova, Dr. Roman Neruda, CAS
- **Special Session EuNetAir / Core-Group Meeting** to **EUROSENSORS 2015**, Freiburg (Germany), 6 - 10 September 2015

# COST Session & Core-Group Meeting at *EUROSENSORS 2014*



*The 28<sup>th</sup> European Conference  
on Solid-State Transducers*

**Brescia, Italy  
September 7-10, 2014**



**09:30 - 12:30** **Open Session COST: New Sensing Technologies for Air-Quality Monitoring**  
*Chairperson: Michele Penza, ENEA, Brindisi, Italy*

**09:30 - 10:00** **COST Action TD1105: European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability. Overview of Sensor-Systems for Air Quality Monitoring**  
*Michele Penza, Action Chair, ENEA, Brindisi, Italy*

**10:00 - 10:30** **Performance Analysis of Low-Cost Gas Sensors for Air Quality Control**  
*Michel Gerboles and Laurent Spinelle, JRC, EC DG ENV, Institute for Environment and Sustainability, Ispra, Italy*

**10:30 - 11:00** **Break**

**11:00 - 11:20** **Gas and Particle Sensors for Air Quality Monitoring**  
*Anita Lloyd Spetz, Action Vice-Chair, Linköping University, Linköping, Sweden*

**11:20 - 11:40** **Nanostructured Metal Oxides Low-Cost Gas Sensors: Trends and Challenges**  
*Juan Ramon Morante, Action WG1 Leader, IREC, Barcelona, Spain*

**11:40 - 12:00** **Highly Sensitive and Selective VOC Detection for Indoor Air Quality Applications**  
*Andreas Schuetze, Action WG2 Leader, Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany*

**12:00 - 12:20** **Smart Sensors in Mobile Phones for Environmental Monitoring Applications**  
*Julian W. Gardner, Action MC Substitute, University of Warwick, Coventry, UK*

# Special Session Smart Cities Sensors at IEEE SENSORS 2014



10:00 - 11:30 **Special Session: Smart Cities Sensors**  
*Chairperson: Michele Penza, ENEA, Brindisi, Italy*

10:00 - 10:30 **INVITED TALK: COST Action TD1105 - New Sensing Technologies for Environmental Sustainability in Smart Cities**  
*Michele Penza, Action Chair, ENEA, Brindisi, Italy*

10:30 - 10:45 **Analysis of Efficient Dense Wireless Sensor Network Deployment in Smart City Environments**  
*Peio López-Iturri, Erik Aguirre, Leire Azpilicueta, Carlos Fernández-Valdivielso, Ignacio Raúl Matías, Francisco Falcone Universidad Pública de Navarra, Spain*

10:45 - 11:00 **A Maker Friendly Mobile and Social Sensing Approach to Urban Air Quality Monitoring**  
*Luca Capezzuto<sup>2</sup>, Luigi Abbamonte<sup>2</sup>, Saverio De Vito<sup>1</sup>, Ettore Massera<sup>1</sup>, Fabrizio Formisano<sup>1</sup>, Grazia Fattoruso<sup>1</sup>, Girolamo Di Francia<sup>1</sup>; <sup>1</sup> Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development, Italy; <sup>2</sup> Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II, Italy*

11:00 - 11:15 **vCity Map: Crowdsensing Towards Visible Cities**  
*Yoshito Tobe<sup>1</sup>, Itaru Usami<sup>1</sup>, Yusuke Kobana<sup>1</sup>, Junji Takahashi<sup>1</sup>, Guillaume Lopez<sup>1</sup>, Niwat Thepvilojanapong<sup>2</sup>; <sup>1</sup> Aoyama Gakuin University, Japan; <sup>2</sup> Mie University, Japan*

11:15 - 11:30 **Calibration of a Cluster of Low-Cost Sensors for the Measurement of Air Pollution in Ambient Air**  
*Laurent Spinelle<sup>3</sup>, Michel Gerboles<sup>3</sup>, Maria Gabriella Villani<sup>2</sup>, Manuel Aleixandre<sup>1</sup>, Fausto Bonavitacola<sup>4</sup>; <sup>1</sup> Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Spain; <sup>2</sup> ENEA, Italy; <sup>3</sup> Joint Research Center, Italy; <sup>4</sup> Phoenix Sistemi & Automazione s.a.g.l., Switzerland*

## Session Numbers:

- 5 Speakers
- 150+ Participants
- 700+ Delegates

# Aveiro Joint-Exercise Intercomparison & WG Meeting

13 - 27 October 2014: Starting Joint-Exercise (2 weeks duration)

14 - 15 October 2014: EuNetAir WG1-WG4 Meeting

**EuNetAir Air Quality Joint-Exercise Intercomparison 2014**

**Local Organizers: Prof. Carlos Borrego and Dr. Ana Margarida Costa (IDAD)**

**Air Quality Monitoring campaign at Aveiro (Portugal) city centre 2014**



**Continuous measurements: CO, benzene, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, VOC**

**Temperature, humidity, wind velocity, wind direction, solar radiation, precipitation**

**COST partners (15 teams joined from 12 COST Countries) installed their microsensors side-by-side to compare performance with referenced equipment in the Air-Quality Mobile Laboratory**

# COST Action TD1105 *EuNetAir*: Aveiro INTERCOMPARISON

*New Sensing Technologies and Modelling for Air-Pollution Monitoring*

CAMBRIDGE  
CMOS  
SENSORS



Cambridge, UK



Kjeller, NO



Delsbo, SE



Cambridge, UK

Eindhoven, NL



Saarbr., DE



SIEMENS

Warwickshire, UK



Mol, BE



Louvain, BE

Petten, NL



Munich, DE



Leoben, AT



Corcelles, CH



Aveiro, PT



Barcelona, ES



Brindisi, IT



Thessaloniki, EL



EUROPEAN COOPERATION IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY



# THIRD SCIENTIFIC MEETING: WG & 6<sup>th</sup> MC Meeting

## *New Sensing Technologies for Indoor Air-Pollution*

**Bahcesehir University, Istanbul** (Turkey), 3 - 5 December 2014

### ***Multidisciplinary Meeting:***

*International Experts and Coordinators of FP7 and H2020 research projects related to the IEQ Cluster*



**Local Organizers:**  
**Prof. Zafer Ziya Ozturk,**  
**GEBZE, Istanbul (Turkey)**

**Prof. Ali Gungor,**  
**Bahcesehir University,**  
**Istanbul (Turkey)**

### **Participation:**

- **60+ Participants**
- **21 COST Countries**

# 3<sup>rd</sup> International WORKSHOP *EuNetAir*

## *New Trends and Challenges for Air Quality Control*

hosted by University of Latvia, **Riga** (Latvia), 26 - 27 March 2015



### Local Organizer:

Dr. Iveta Steinberga  
University of Latvia  
Riga (Latvia)

### Local Co-Organizer:

Dr. Gita Sakale  
Riga Technical University  
Riga (Latvia)

### Participation:

- 50+ Participants
- 18 COST Countries



# Focus Group Meeting *EuNetAir*

## *Data Analysis of Aveiro Air Quality Sensors Intercomparison*

hosted by WHO CC - Federal Environment Agency, **Berlin** (Germany), 17 April 2015



### Local Organizer:

**Dr. Hans-Guido Muecke**  
**WHO CC - FEA**  
**Berlin (Germany)**

### Participation:

- 9 Participants
- 8 COST Countries

### Output:

**Planned Joint-Publication**  
**on AQ Sensors Aveiro Database**



# Focus Group Meeting *EuNetAir*

## *Innovation on Environmental Sensor Technologies*

hosted by Siemens, **Munich** (Germany), 29 April 2015

# SIEMENS

Local Organizer:

Dr. Olivier von Sicard  
Siemens AG  
Munich (Germany)



### Participation:

- 15 Participants
- 10 COST Countries

### Output:

Planned Report on  
Innovation on Environmental Sensor Technologies



# 3<sup>rd</sup> TRAINING SCHOOL *EuNetAir* at Hyytiala Forestry Field Station

## *Atmospheric Aerosol Physics, Measurements and Sampling*

hosted by University of Helsinki, **Hyytiala** (Helsinki), 2 - 8 May 2015

### Local Organizer:

Prof. Kaarle Hameri,  
University of Helsinki,  
Helsinki (Finland)



### Participation:

- 13 COST Trainees
- 3 Trainers



# FOURTH SCIENTIFIC MEETING: WG & 7<sup>th</sup> MC Meeting

hosted by Linköping University, **Linköping** (Sweden), 3 - 5 June 2015

## Local Organizer:

Prof. Anita Lloyd Spetz,  
Linköping University,  
Linköping (Sweden)



## FOCUS ON:

### *Outdoor Applications*

- 4 June 2015: Roundtable on the *European Sensor-Systems Cluster (ESSC)*
- 5 June 2015: *World Environment Day 2015, 5 June* - Global Day by UNEP
- 22 June 2015: *AMA Science Proceedings* (max 4 pages Templated) with DOI
- 31 October 2015: *Special Issue JSSS (Copernicus)* - Peer Review Process

**EuNetAir at 2<sup>nd</sup> Consultation Meeting on  
the Global Platform on Air Quality and Health**

WHO Geneva, 18-20 August 2015, *Meeting Report - DRAFT 23.09.2015*



**World Health  
Organization**

**Session 3, cont.** Low cost AQ monitoring

- Portable Sensor-Systems for Air Quality Monitoring: The case-study of EuNetAir (*M. Penza – remote presentation*)
- Experiences of USEPA (*T. Watkins – remote presentation*)

*Discussion: Perspectives for application of low cost sensors for AQ monitoring*

# COST Session & Core-Group Meeting at **EUROSENSORS 2015**



*The 29<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Solid-State Transducers*

- 10:30 - 12:30** **Open Session COST: New Sensing Technologies for Air Quality Monitoring**  
*Chairperson: Michele Penza, ENEA, Brindisi, Italy*
- 10:30 - 10:50** **COST Action TD1105: European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability. Overview and Plans**  
*Michele Penza, Action Chair, ENEA, Brindisi, Italy*
- 10:50 - 11:10** **Performance Evaluation of Amperometric Sensors for the Monitoring of O<sub>3</sub> and NO<sub>2</sub> in Ambient Air at ppb Level**  
*Laurent Spinelle, Manuel Aleixandre, Michel Gerboles, JRC, EC DG ENV, Institute for Environment and Sustainability, Ispra, Italy*
- 11:10 - 11:30** **LTCC, New Packaging Approach for Toxic Gas and Particle Detection**  
*Anita Lloyd Spetz, M. Sobocinski, N. Halonen, D. Puglisi, J. Juuti, H. Jantunen, M. Andersson, Action Vice-Chair, Linkoping University, Linkoping, Sweden*
- 11:30 - 11:50** **Low-Cost Fabrication of Zero-Power Metal Oxide Nanowire Gas Sensors: Trends and Challenges**  
*Jordi Samà<sup>a</sup>, Juan Daniel Prades<sup>a</sup>, Olga Casals<sup>a</sup>, Guillem Domènech-Gil<sup>a</sup>, Sven Barth<sup>b</sup>, Isabel Gracia<sup>c</sup>, Carles Cané<sup>c</sup>, Francisco Hernández-Ramírez<sup>a,d</sup>, Albert Romano-Rodríguez<sup>a</sup>, Action MC Substitute, <sup>a</sup>Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain; <sup>b</sup>Technical University Vienna (TUW), Institut for Material Chemistry, Vienna, Austria; <sup>c</sup>Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (CSIC), Institut de Microelectrònica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), Bellaterra, Spain; <sup>d</sup>Catalonia Institute for Energy Research (IREC), Barcelona, Spain*
- 11:50 - 12:10** **Integrated Sensor Systems for Indoor Applications: Ubiquitous Monitoring for Improved Health, Comfort and Safety**  
*Andreas Schuetze, WG2 Leader and MC Member, Saarland University, Saarbrucken, Germany*
- 12:10 - 12:30** **Towards Disposable Sensing Platforms and Analytical Instruments for Air Quality Monitoring**  
*Danick Briand, Action MC Member, EPFL, Neuchatel, Switzerland*



# OUTREACH ACTIVITIES from Action TD1105

## COST Action TD1105 - EuNetAir

European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability - EuNetAir

Action website:

[www.cost.eunetair.it](http://www.cost.eunetair.it)

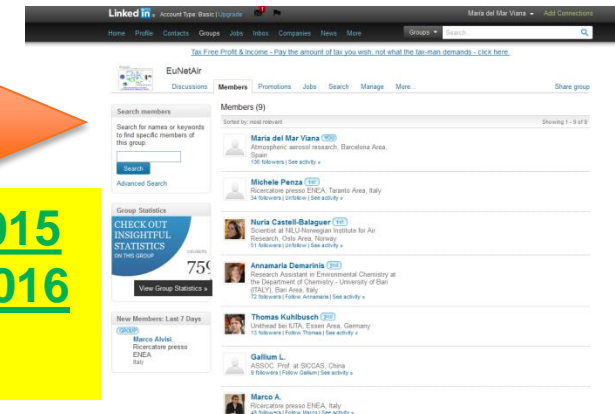
hosted by ENEA

Dr. Marco Alvisi, Webmaster Coordinator

Sebastiano Dipinto, Valerio Pfister, Gianfranco Zingarelli, Webmaster Team

Social Scientific ESRs Network (SSEN) by LinkedIn

Members: >80 - Moderators: M. Viana, M. Minguillon



4° CALL for Short Exchange Visits launched on September 2015  
Short Term Scientific Mission: **9 TO BE FUNDED by 30 April 2016**

Dr. Jan Theunis, STSM Coordinator EuNetAir



 EuNetAir Newsletter

COST Action TD1105 Iss. 1/Dec 2012

Opening Editorial

- Issue 1: published on Dec. 2012 ✓
- Issue 2: published on June 2013 ✓
- Issue 3: published on Dec. 2013 ✓
- Issue 4: published on June 2014 ✓
- Issue 5: published on Dec. 2014 ✓
- Issue 6: published on June 2015 ✓

Prof. Ralf Moos, Editor-in-Chief

Dr. Daniela Schonauer-Kamin, Editorial Board Manager

- **Margurite Nyhan**, The Senseable City Lab, MIT, Boston, USA
- **Hans-Guido Muecke**, Manager at WHO CC and Federal Environment Agency
- **Oliver von Sicard**, Researcher at Siemens AG, Munich
- **Thu-Hoa Tran-Thi**, Research Director on Indoor Sensors, CEA-CNRS, France
- **Tim Watkins**, Deputy Director US EPA Air, Climate & Energy Programme, USA
- **Andrea C. Ferrari**, Chairman of Executive Board of Graphene Flagship, UK
- **Cristina Guerreiro**, Coordinator of EEA AQ Report 2012-2013, Norway
- **Meyya Meyyappan**, Chief Scientist, NASA Ames Research Center, USA
- **Michele Penza**, Action Chair at RAI3 Italian TV Show GeO&GeO, Italy

# Editorial Activities: WGs MEETING at EEA

*New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability*

- **Special Issue Urban Climate (Elsevier)**

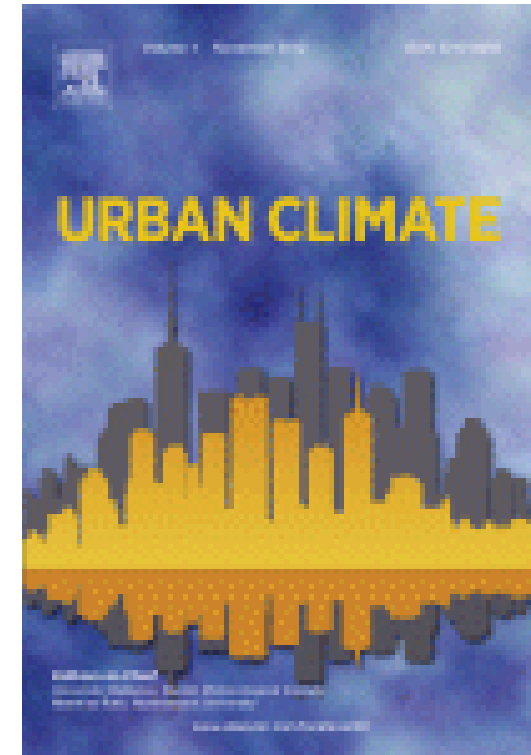
*New Sensing Technologies and Methods for Air-Pollution Monitoring*

*Proceedings of the Action EEA Meeting open to external contributors.*

*Peer-review process (<http://ees.elsevier.com/uclim/>)*

- **Guest Editors:**

- ✓ Michele Penza, ENEA, Italy
- ✓ Anita Lloyd Spetz, Linkoping University, Sweden
- ✓ Ole Hertel, Aarhus University, Denmark
- ✓ Ulrich Quass, IUTA eV, Germany
- Deadline for submission: 28 February 2014 (**Close**)
- Number of Submissions: **22 Manuscripts**
- Expected Publication: **April 2015 (On line)**



# Editorial Activities: **Symposium at EMRS**

*New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability*

- **Special Issue Journal of Sensors and Sensor Systems**  
**(Copernicus Publications)**

*Advanced Functional Materials for Environmental Monitoring and Applications*

*Proceedings of Symposium-B EMRS Spring Meeting 2014, 26-30 May 2014, Lille (FR)*

*Peer-review process ([www.journal-of-sensors-and-sensor-systems.net](http://www.journal-of-sensors-and-sensor-systems.net))*

- **Guest Editors:**

- ✓ Michele Penza, ENEA, Italy
- ✓ Anita Lloyd Spetz, Linkoping University, Sweden
- ✓ Albert Romano-Rodriguez, Barcelona University, Spain
- ✓ Yongxiang Li, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China
- ✓ Meyya Meyyappan, NASA Ames Research Center, USA
- Deadline for submission: **31 July 2014**
- Expected Publication: **February 2015 (Open Access)**

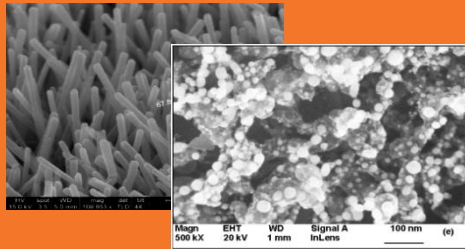


# *Expected Impact by Action TD1105*

- **European Leadership on AQC Science & Technology**
- **Development of Green-Economy**
- **Support to Sustainable Development**
- **Support to Monitoring System of Clean Air for Europe**
- **Fostering Research & Innovation on New Sensing Technologies for Environmental Monitoring**

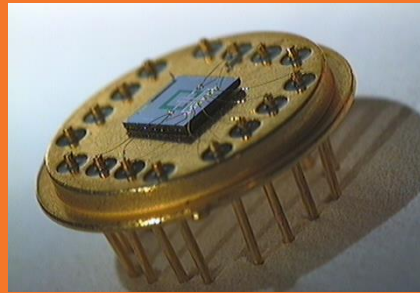
# COST Action EuNetAir: CHALLENGES

## MATERIALS & GAS SENSORS



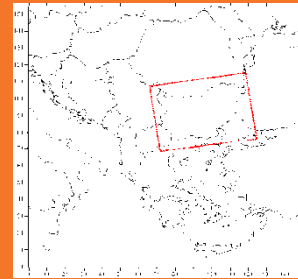
MOX by UNIBS IREC UB SICCAS  
CNT by ENEA NASA URV CSIRO

## AQC SENSORS & SYSTEMS



GasFET by EPFL, Switzerland

## AQ MODELLING

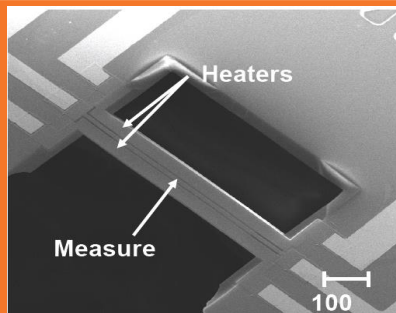


CMAQ Calculations  
by NIMH, BG

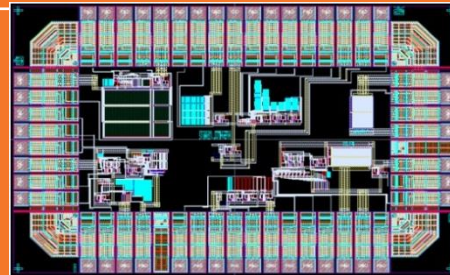
## STANDARDS & PROTOCOLS



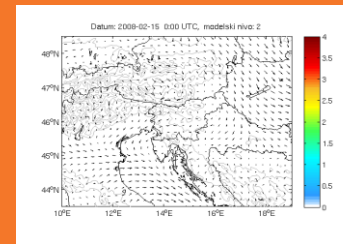
Dynamic Olfactometry (EN  
13725/2003) by Univ. of Bari and  
Lenviros srl, IT



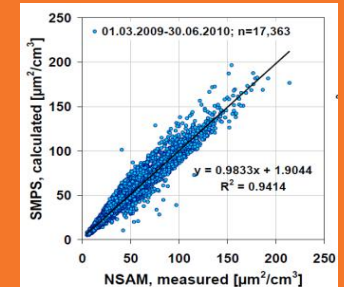
Cantilever Sensor by DTU, DK



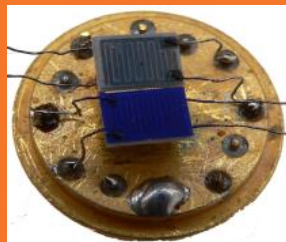
ASIC Circuit: CMOS SOI  
by WARWICK & CCMOS Ltd, UK



AQ Modelling dispersion in  
meteorological mesoscale by  
University of Ljubljana, SL



Particle Surface Area  
Measurements by IUTA eV, DE



Phtalocyanine Gas Sensors  
by CNRS UBP-LASMEA, FR



WIRELESS SENSORS NETWORK  
by ISI, Greece



Chemical Weather Forecasting  
and Information System  
by Hungarian Meteo Service



**HARMONISATION:**  
Definition of protocols and  
standards for gas sensing  
measurements and gas sensors

# CONCLUSIONS

**The COST Action TD1105 *EuNetAir* is proposed to solve problems in the area of:**

- Air Quality Control
- Environmental Sustainability
- Indoor/Outdoor Energy Efficiency
- Climate Change Monitoring
- Health Effects of Air-Pollution

European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air-Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability - EuNetAir



# Contact Details



**CSO Approval:** 01 Dec. 2011  
**Kick-off Meeting:** 16 May 2012  
**Start of Grant:** 01 July 2012  
**End of Grant:** 30 April 2016

[www.cost.eunetair.it](http://www.cost.eunetair.it)

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[http://www.cost.eu/domains\\_actions/essem/Actions/TD1105](http://www.cost.eu/domains_actions/essem/Actions/TD1105)

**Top Story**   
▶ all stories

***TD1105 selected as Top-Story  
by COST Association***



**Taking charge of air quality control in Europe's smart, green cities**



A COST funded network of European spin-offs, SMEs, agencies, research centres and universities is working on developing cheaper and energy efficient sensors for air quality control in Europe's future smart cities.

▶ full story

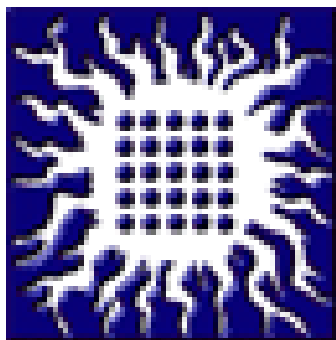


# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Belgrade, Serbia, 13 - 14 October 2015



**THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR KIND ATTENTION !**



**VINCA Institute**



**Public Health  
Institute of Belgrade**



**University of Belgrade**

